
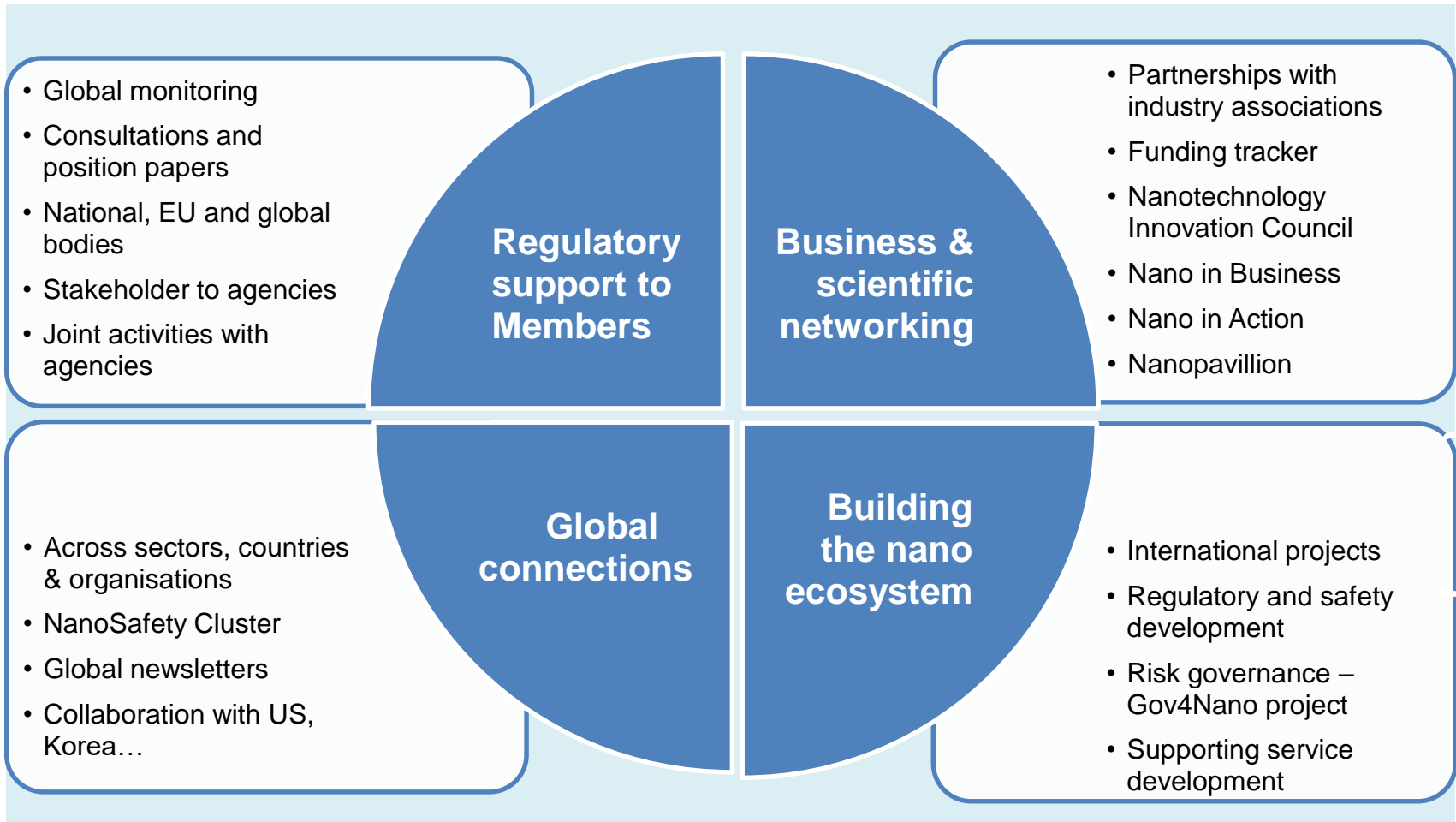


# INDUSTRIAL DRIVERS FOR NANOMATERIALS PILOT PLANT SCALE UP

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NIA Director General

- Introduction to NIA
- Focus on development of nanomaterials to market and key scale up decisions
- INSPIRED project 
- Functionalised inks for printed electronics
- Look at business decisions for scale up – influence early stage planning



# Meet a few of our Members...

## Large companies



## Small/mid-size companies



## Research



## Specialist service providers



## Associations & other





- Pilot line project: Functionalised inks for printed electronics produced to market demands
- Advanced formulations of copper, silver and graphene platelets
- Tested in touch screens, LCD signage and solar cells
- Consortium of industrial producers and expert research partners
- Industry partner producers and users of nanomaterials
- Project focus science, safety and economics



- Innovation and early commercial development focussed on material function and safety
- Successful €€€€€€€€ reliant on ability to sell
- Quantity, reliability, consistency, cost, safety
- Scale up = specialist research and investment = cost
- Cost/unit 
- Market potential 
- Ability to supply 
- Product consistency and reliability 

Staying competitive  
Staying alive

- Functionalised inks excellent example
  - Use in printed electronics
  - Conduct or resist electricity very important
  - Optimisation of material, formulation and print process
- Design Of Experiments (DOE)
  - *Materials*: Optimise yield, material purity, degree of functionalisation, changes to the surface chemistry, crystallinity and morphology and for controlling the degree of agglomeration
  - *Formulation*: multiple constituents that need to mix, interact and work in conjunction to perform a desired function – in process characterisation ideal
  - *Print*: Uniform deposition, adherence, gaps in NM deposition

- Consistency between batches or through continuous process
- Nanomaterials – new kid on the block
- Strengths behind nano create challenge for uniformity



Graphene nanoplatelets: Challenges to understand customer needs, plus agglomeration, dispersion problems



Production success: multiple ways tested to produce consistent larger volumes



- € is king - balance between function/quality and cost
- Need to create long term clients
- Select scale up optimisation – can ‘over-optimize’
- Volume - Need to meet demand
  - International companies – evidence of production volume
  - Reduced cost/volume opens newer markets
- Standards – part of customer trusted relationship



Scale up allowed €  more competitive while still offering tailored product

- Industry carries responsibility for product
- Seen and communicated to be safe for employees, consumers and environment – critical for commercial success



Already minimal exposure – liquid handling  
Reduced waste – advance for costs and exposure



SbD principles applied in absence of nano-specific methods  
Risk minimisation used at each stage of process design  
Innovated a closed system

# Summary – it's the money, stupid

- Significant activities to reach market for novel nanomaterials
- In early stages of material design, need to consider:
  - Potential end uses – what will people pay?
  - Potential complex product – How do you create the final product?
  - Optimum functionality –What is min performance and max reliability?
- Know your market, know your client
- Use expert scale up partners
- Invest to stay competitive

It's not a product until somebody buys it....

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